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98817 - Stipulating that advertising revenue on his website depends on the number of visitors

the question

With regard to advertising services on the internet, there is a site like Google that puts ads on your site, and as the site owner you get money for every user who clicks on the Google ad that is placed on your site and that links to the site of the company that is advertising. For example, if users click on 10 ads, he gets 10 dollars from Google. Is that permissible?

Detailed answer

Praise be to Allah.

The contract described in the question is a contract that is based on reward and there is nothing wrong with it from a shar'i point of view, so long as the ads are free of haram content and do not help with haram things.

Among the permissible forms of reward-based contracts that the fuqaha' have mentioned is when someone says: "Whoever brings back my stray camel will have such and such". The evidence that reward-based contracts are permissible is the verse in which Allah says (interpretation of the meaning):

"They said: 'We have lost the (golden) bowl of the king and for him who produces it is (the reward of) a camel load; and I will be bound by it'" [Yoosuf 12:72]

There is scholarly consensus that it is permissible. This was narrated by more than one of the scholars, including Ibn Qudaamah in al-Mughni (6/20), where he said: We do not know of any difference of opinion concerning that.

A reward-based contract is similar to a hiring contract, but the rules are more relaxed, therefore a

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reward-based contract is valid even though the type of work in question is not known, as in the case of returning a lost camel: it may be returned after a lot of work or a little.

Another example is the case asked about here: You do not know how many users will click on those ads.

So long as the financial reward is stipulated in return for each user clicking on the ads, there is nothing wrong with it from a shar'i point of view.

But the content of these ads should be known, so that they will not be ads for haram things; in that case it is haram to advertise them or to take any payment for that, because Allah says (interpretation of the meaning):

"... do not help one another in sin and transgression" [al-Maa'idah 5:2]

For more information please see the answer to question no. 101806.

And Allah knows best.