the question

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What is isbaal and what is the ruling on it? What is the shar'i definition of it, and how can we refute those who say, "I am not doing it to show off"? What is your opinion of those (men) who wear tight and see-though clothing so that they become a fitnah (source of temptation) to others?.

Detailed answer

Praise be to Allah.

Isbaal means making the clothes so long that they come beneath the ankle. The prohibition on isbaal is mentioned in the hadeeth of the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him): "Whatever part of the lower garment comes beneath the ankles is in the Fire." Narrated by al-Bukhari, 5787. This warning does not apply to something that is makrooh or permissible, rather the warning of Hellfire usually comes to the one who does a haram action.

If a man says, "I am not doing it to show off," he is praising himself and that is not acceptable. The hadeeth is general in meaning and includes everyone who lets his garment hang down, whether that is out of pride or otherwise.

With regard to the one who lets his garment hang down out of pride, his punishment will be more severe. The Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said: "Isbaal may apply to the izaar (lower garment), shirt and turban. Whoever lets any of them hang down out of pride, Allah will not look at him on the Day of Resurrection." Narrated by Abu Dawood, 4085; al-Nasaa'i, 5334; with a saheeh isnaad.

See also question no. 10534 and 762.

With regard to wearing see-through clothing that shows the 'awrah, this is haram and is not

permissible, because the one who does that is not considered to be covering his 'awrah.

The same applies to tight clothes which show the size and shape of the 'awrah and are a cause of fitnah (temptation). We are living in an age where desires are easily provoked and there is a great deal of fitnah, so how can it be appropriate for the Muslim youth to make matters worse and expose themselves to the wrath of the Lord?